UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

FRANCISCO PLASCENCIA ESPARZA,

Defendant.

No. SA SRAIC-R17-00084

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[18 U.S.C. § 1343: Wire Fraud]

The Acting United States Attorney charges:

[18 U.S.C. § 1343]

A. <u>INTRODUCTORY ALLEGATIONS</u>

1. At all times relevant to this Information, defendant FRANCISCO PLASCENCIA ESPARZA ("ESPARZA") operated Esparza Real Estate out of Tustin, California and Mira Loma, California.

B. THE FRAUDULENT SCHEME

2. Beginning on an unknown date, but at least in or around 2009, and continuing through at least in or around 2016, in Orange County and Riverside County, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, defendant ESPARZA, together with others, knowingly and with the intent to defraud,

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devised, participated in, and executed a scheme to defraud W.B. and others, as to material matters, and to obtain money and property from W.B., and others, by means of material false and fraudulent pretenses, representations, and promises, and the concealment of material facts.

C. MEANS TO ACCOMPLISH THE FRAUDLUENT SCHEME

- In carrying out the scheme, defendant ESPARZA engaged 3. in the following fraudulent and deceptive acts, practices, and devices, among others:
- Defendant ESPARZA, through Esparza Real Estate, contacted prospective investors from his offices in Orange County and Riverside County and represented that he was a successful real estate investor and solicited the investors to invest in the acquisition of residential properties in Orange County, California; Riverside County, California; Atlanta, Georgia; and elsewhere.
- Defendant ESPARZA told prospective investors that he would use the investors' money to acquire residential properties, he would pay a fixed rate of return on money invested, and would secure the investments by recording a lien in the investors' favor on the properties acquired.
- Relying on these representations and promises, c. more than 70 investors invested a total of at least \$12,000,000.
- Contrary to defendant ESPARZA's representations and promises, defendant was not a successful investor and past investment deals that he brokered were unsuccessful.

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After defendant received the investors' money, 1 2. defendant did not use the investment money to acquire 3 residential property nor did he secure the investments as promised but instead used the investors' money to pay debts to 4 5 other investors and for personal purposes, including the purchase of a home, the purchase of Range Rovers, to pay for 6 7 international vacations, and to pay for his wedding. 8 D. THE USE OF AN INTERSTATE WIRE 9

4. On or about August 21, 2015, within the Central District of California, and elsewhere, for the purpose of executing the above-described scheme to defraud, defendant ESPARZA caused the transmission, by means of wire communication in interstate commerce, of a wire transfer of \$410,000 from victim W.B.'s US Bank account in Portland, Oregon to defendant ESPARZA's Wells Fargo account held in the name of Esparza Real Estate account in Mira Loma, California.

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LAWRENCE S. MIDDLETON
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Chief, Criminal Division

DENNISE D. WILLETT Assistant United States Attorney Chief, Santa Ana Branch Office

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